



American Medical Association [AMA] 10th Edition Citation Guide¹

In-Text Citations

- Use superscript numerals to number sources according to the order in which they appear. Once a source has received a number, it keeps that number throughout the text.
 - A recent study¹ found that the parietal cortex is important for managing time perception.
- Always use page numbers for direct quotations. Place the page number (using p# or pp#-# format) in parentheses after the superscript number:
 - Basic neural timing is important to brain functioning,² yet “The parietal cortex is the main structure involved.”^{3(p19)}
- When returning to an already-cited source after citing a different source, use the original superscript number from the first citation.

References Page

- Center the word “References” at the top of the page.
- Number sources according to their first appearance within the text, NOT alphabetically.
- For article and chapter titles (works within works), capitalize only the first word of the title, the first word after a colon, and proper nouns.
- For journal names and book titles (standalone works), capitalize all words longer than three letters and italicize the entire name/title.
- Abbreviate journal names. To find the appropriate abbreviation, search the name of the journal through the online [NLM catalog in the NCBI databases](#).

The rest of this handout provides examples of references and is organized by journal articles, books, and web sources:

Journals

An issue number is only required if a journal starts each issue on Page 1. If this is the case, document as follows:

1. Doe J. Human lung capacity. *Am Med J*. 2008;20(2):99-101.

For a reference with more than one author*, place a comma after the first and any middle initial of the previous author; do NOT use “and” or “&” to indicate the last author:

1. Doe J, Liwei Y, Brooks G. Human lung capacity. *Am J Med*. 2008;20(2):99-101.

*for more than 6 authors, list the first 3 and then *et al*.



Books

Books with one edition should be listed by author(s), *Title of the Book*, City, State: Publisher's name; year.

2. Hilton P. *Lungs: Nature's Air Bag*. Denver, CO: Parietal Publishing; 2009.

Books with multiple editions should have the edition number listed after the title:

3. Hilton P. *The Importance of the Heart*. 2nd ed. Denver, CO: Parietal Publishing; 2007.

Works in an anthology should be listed by author(s) of the chapter. Title of the chapter. Name(s) of the editors. *Title of the Anthology*. City, State: Publisher's name; year: pages.

4. Hilton P, Richie N. Living the simple life. In: Varda P, Sparking Q, eds. *Anthology of Interesting Writing*. Denver, CO: Parietal Publishing; 2009:900-910.

Edited books should be listed by editor(s) name(s). *Title of the Book*. City, State: Publisher's name; year.

5. Poole Q, Edgar U, eds. *Why Salt Matters*. Denver, CO: Parietal Publishing; 2001.

Web/Electronic Sources

Electronic sources should be listed by author(s) if given. Title of the specific item cited (if none is given, use the name of the organization responsible for the site). Name of the Web site. URL or DOI. Published date, if available. Updated date, if available. Accessed date.

6. International Society for Infectious Diseases. ProMED-mail Web site. <http://www.promedmail.org>. Published January 15, 2003. Accessed April 29, 2004.
7. Sullivan D. Major search engines and directories. SearchEngineWatch Web site. <http://www.searchenginewatch.com/links/article.php/2156223>. Updated April 28, 2014. Accessed December 6, 2015.
8. Interim guidance about avian influenza A (H5N1) for US citizens living abroad. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention Web site. http://www.cdc.gov/travel/other/avian_flu_ig_americans_abroad_032455.htm. Updated November 18, 2014. Accessed December 6, 2015.
9. Sample size calculation. Grapentine Co Inc. <http://www.grapentine.com/calculator.htm>. Accessed December 6, 2014.

For more information and examples, please refer to the *American Medical Association Manual of Style* or www.amamanualofstyle.com.

References

1. The Writing Center at CU Denver. AMA citation guide. 2015.